

J. KENNEDY AND ASSOCIATES, INC.

PRINCIPALS

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July 11, 2018

Ms. Kim Trosclair
Louisiana Public Service Commission
Office of the General Counsel
602 North Fifth Street (Galvez Building) (70802)
P. O. Box 91154
Baton Rouge, LA 70821-9154

**Re: RFP 18-10 Docket No. X-34852
Proposal to Provide Consulting Services
In Re: Audit of Purchase Gas Adjustment Filings for Gas Distribution Division
of Entergy Louisiana, LLC for the Period of January 2016 through December
2017.**

Dear Ms. Trosclair:

J. Kennedy and Associates, Inc. (“Kennedy and Associates”) is pleased to submit this proposal to assist the Louisiana Public Service Commission Staff (“Commission” and “Staff”) in the review of the purchased gas adjustment clause (“PGA”) filings for Entergy Louisiana, LLC (“ELL”) for the period of January 2016 through December 2017. Kennedy and Associates has provided consulting services to the Commission in numerous utility rate proceedings, audits, and other proceedings. This proposal is structured to meet the requirements of the Commission’s Request for Proposal (“RFP”) 18-10 dated June 18, 2018, and the Commission’s Rules Governing the Selection of Contract Employees dated November 10, 2014.

Qualifications of J. Kennedy and Associates, Inc.

Kennedy and Associates is extremely well qualified to perform these audits. First, our firm, on behalf of the Commission, developed the current fuel adjustment clause (“FAC”) process in the Docket No. U-21497 generic fuel proceeding, including the various guidelines and rules as well as the various reporting forms, adopted by the Commission in its General Order dated November 6, 1997. The Commission’s General Order dated March 24, 1999 for the PGA filings was patterned after the General Order for the FAC filings.

Second, our firm, also on behalf of the Commission Staff, has performed numerous comprehensive reviews and audits of purchased gas costs and fuel costs. This include prior experience performing audits of TransLa and LGS PGA filings, as we audited the period of 2007 through 2009. We audited Entergy Louisiana L.L.C. for the years 2002-2004 in Docket No. U-25116. Two other audits involved Entergy Gulf States, Inc. (“EGSI”), the predecessor of Entergy Gulf States

Louisiana L.L.C. (“EGSL”), in Docket Nos. U-20647 and U-19904. Another review involved Southwestern Electric Power Company (“SWEPCO”) in Docket No. U-23327. In these proceedings, our firm identified numerous instances of non-compliance with the Commission’s prior Orders, the General Order, and sound ratemaking principles. As a result of these reviews, the Commission ordered tens of millions of dollars of refunds to Louisiana retail ratepayers. Kennedy and Associates also performed a special “Fuel and Purchased Power Cost” audit of ELL and EGSL in 2005 and 2006 following Hurricanes Katrina and Rita in Docket Nos. U-29175 and U-29176. In addition, our firm performed another audit, on behalf of the Commission Staff, involving SWEPCO in Docket No. U-23327, covering additional years. Finally, our firm completed an audit of the FAC filings and trading activities of Cleco Power, LLC in Docket No. U-26994, which resulted in a settlement and significant refunds to ratepayers.

Third, our firm has represented consumer interests in numerous gas and electric base rate and purchased gas and fuel adjustment clause proceedings in other jurisdictions, including Georgia, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Kentucky. Among the issues we addressed were excessive fuel prices due to corruption, mine closure and reclamation costs, capital versus expense, and various accounting and ratemaking issues, including transactions with affiliates.

Fourth, our firm has been involved in hundreds of regulatory proceedings since its formation, with our principals having provided expert testimony in most of those proceedings. These proceedings have included analyzing the operations, books, and records of utility companies for the purpose of setting just and reasonable rates, addressing affiliate transactions and cost-sharing among utility affiliates (regulated and non-regulated), fuel recovery through PGA and FAC filings and the base ratemaking process, and addressing various intercompany system agreements. Our principals and consultants are experienced and have filed testimony on the following subjects, among others:

1. Appropriate accounting standards and practices for utilities, public utility accounting, and generally accepted auditing standards.
2. Appropriate ratemaking adjustments to the utility’s accounting records.
3. Appropriate allocations of costs to base rates and PGA or FAC.
4. Recoverable expenses for ratemaking purposes.
5. Just and reasonable costs and prudent investments associated with providing reliable and quality service.
6. Costs passed through a PGA or FAC which are considered reasonable and prudent, appropriate and/or eligible for recovery pursuant to Commission orders, which are necessary for the provision of gas (electric) service and which have or will produce just and reasonable rates.
7. Utility taxation issues.

8. Utility certification proceedings.
9. Rulemaking proceedings.

Along with the hard copies of this proposal sent to the Commission, we have enclosed a single copy of Kennedy and Associates' qualifications, which includes the resumes of all principals and consultants. The resumes list the regulatory proceedings and subject matters addressed by our consultants in the form of expert testimony provided in those proceedings. We will be pleased to provide you with additional copies of the qualifications upon request.

Scope of Comprehensive Review

Kennedy and Associates' project team will review the PGA filings of ELL for the period between January 2016 and December 2017. The scope of our review will be focused upon the ratemaking aspects of the Company's purchased gas and compliance with the Commission's General Order and the requirements set forth in the RFP. We will work closely with the Staff to analyze and resolve the principal issues outlined below, together with any additional issues the Staff may deem appropriate and relevant to this review.

1. Whether the costs passed through the ELL's PGA were reasonable and prudent.
2. Whether the costs were appropriate and eligible for recovery in the ELL PGA, were consistent with the Commission's General Order dated March 24, 1999, and were based on sound ratemaking principles.
3. Whether the costs passed through the ELL PGA produced just and reasonable rates.
4. Whether the costs passed through the ELL PGA were necessary for the provision of gas service to Louisiana retail ratepayers.

Action Plan to Perform Comprehensive Review

Kennedy and Associates will follow the Audit approach outlined in the Commission's General Order dated March 24, 1999 in Docket U-22407. First, we will obtain copies from the Commission of all ELL PGA filings and the related supporting documentation for the audit period. This includes monthly purchase gas adjustment schedules filed with the Commission.

Second, we will perform analytics by comparing natural gas and transportation costs to determine any significant changes or abnormalities in pricing or utilization during the audit period.

Third, we will compare the Company's natural gas costs to other publicly available information in order to identify any significant differences or abnormalities.

Fourth, we will obtain an understanding of the Company's gas procurement practices, including the involvement of the utilities' affiliates in that process, in order to assess the effect on the PGA filings. This will include a review of the Company's contracts and risk management guidelines, including a review of hedging practices.

Fifth, we will obtain a copy of the Company's gas procurement and transportation contracts and assess the contract terms and conditions to determine if there were variations from the contract terms.

Sixth, we will systematically review the costs included by ELL in the PGA filings during the audit review period against the requirements in the Commission's General Order.

Seventh, we will quantify all adjustments to the extent it is possible to do so.

Eighth, we will prepare an Audit Report, as required by the Commission's General Order, detailing the results of our investigation. The Audit Report will contain an executive summary and will discuss specific findings and recommendations regarding whether the costs passed through the PGA were or were not reasonable and prudent, and whether the costs were appropriate for recovery in the PGA mechanism consistent with the General Order.

Ninth, we will review and respond to comments on the Audit Report by ELL and other parties.

Tenth, we will work with the Staff to attempt to resolve issues that are identified in the Audit Report through settlement negotiations with the parties.

Eleventh, if any of the issues identified in the Audit Report move to litigation, we will prepare and file testimony; review and respond to the testimony of ELL and other parties; assist Staff counsel in preparation for hearings, during the hearings, and after the hearings; and stand for cross-examination.

To perform this comprehensive review, Kennedy and Associates' project team will work closely with the Staff at the onset to develop a detailed audit plan and to include the Staff in the review process, consistent with the Staff's time availability and desire to participate in particular areas of interest. We anticipate several rounds of written discovery on ELL and technical conferences with ELL personnel as necessary. If applicable, we will help to develop improved Staff procedures for monitoring and evaluating a utility's performance in areas impacting the gas costs, which are reflected in the utility's monthly PGA filings.

Assuming timely responses to the Staff's written discovery, we can complete this review and prepare initial drafts of the Audit Report for the Commission Staff to review within nine to twelve months of commencing work. We will work with the Staff and the other parties to develop a procedural schedule for ELL and the other parties to comment on the Audit Report, engage in settlement discussions, hold hearings, file briefs, respond to proposed and final recommended decisions of the ALJ, and prepare a final Commission Order. We understand that the Commission

estimates that the time period to complete this docket is approximately 18 months, though we will be available to assist the Commission with this assignment throughout the entire proceeding.

Meeting Minimum Requirements

Kennedy and Associates has considerable experience in analyzing the operations, books, and records of utility companies for the purpose of purchased gas and fuel adjustment clause audits, and is familiar with the costing methodologies utilized by the LPSC. Furthermore, Kennedy and Associates is qualified to provide expert assistance with respect to this project, given that:

- (1) Our consultants have educational backgrounds in economics, accounting, finance, and engineering, which we believe are the backgrounds necessary for an thorough understanding issues that may arise in PGA and FAC proceedings;
- (2) Our consultants have written numerous audit reports, participated in hundreds of regulatory proceedings, and are qualified and experienced experts in written and live testimony;
- (3) Our consultants are experts in the regulatory ratemaking process, particularly in Louisiana, and are knowledgeable of the appropriate accounting standards that are applied to gas and electric utilities; and,
- (4) Our approach to conduct this assignment will follow the Action Plan outlined in the prior section. Our approach will also be flexible to address other matters of importance as they arise during this proceeding.

Budget to Perform Comprehensive Review

To perform the comprehensive review of the PGA filings and to address issues that move to litigation, we propose a total budget of \$26,400, consisting of \$25,400 for consulting services and \$1,000 for expenses. This budget assumes the scope identified in the Commission's RFP and reflected in this proposal and includes the audits, preparation of the Audit Reports, settlement discussions, filing of testimony, hearings, and assistance to the Commission Staff and Staff Counsel through the issuance of the Commission's final order. As directed in the RFP, the budget does not include representation of the Commission in the event of an appeal of the final order to state or federal court. The costs of such services will be billed at the hourly rates on the Attachment to this proposal. Hourly rates for the project team are provided as an Attachment to this proposal.

No Conflicts of Interest

Kennedy and Associates has no known conflict of interest in representing the Louisiana Public Service Commission in this proceeding. Kennedy and Associates does not represent investor-owned gas or electric utilities.

Thank you for the opportunity to provide consulting services to the Commission Staff on this

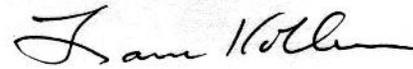
Ms. Kim Trosclair

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important project. Please call or e-mail me at lkollen@jkenn.com or Stephen Baron, the President of Kennedy and Associates, at sbaron@jkenn.com with any questions or comments.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Lane Kollen". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large initial "L".

Lane Kollen
Vice President

LK:ji

Attachment

J. Kennedy and Associates, Inc.
2018 Hourly Fee Schedule
Louisiana Public Service Commission

<u>Title</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Hourly Rate</u>
President	Stephen J. Baron	\$263
Vice President	Lane Kollen	\$263
Vice President	Philip Hayet	\$263
Director	Richard A. Baudino	\$252
Director	Brian R. Barber	\$252
Manager	Randy Futral	\$252
Senior Consultant	Ann Bruccoliere	\$195
Senior Consultant	Leah Justin Wellborn	\$195
Consultant	Brian Kollen	\$155
Analyst	Jessica Inman	\$115
